Healthy Futures: Effective Alternatives to Suspension for Nicotine and Cannabis Smoking/Vaping



CDE TUPE

We gratefully acknowledge the support of the California Department of Education Tobacco Use Prevention Education program for this project. The contents do not necessarily reflect the position or policy of the CDE.

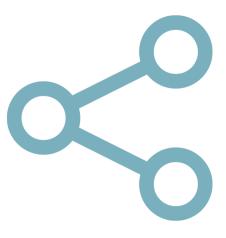




For higher quality audio, dial the number from your webinar invitation link



The webinar is being recorded



Supporting materials will be shared

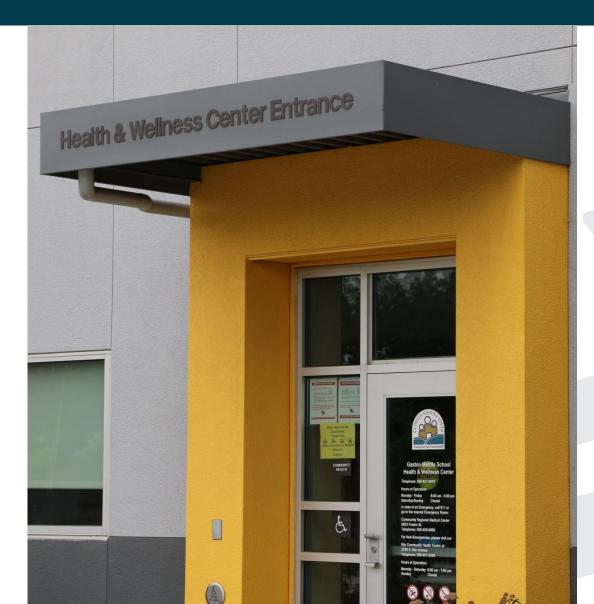


Putting Health Care in Schools

The California
School-Based Health
Alliance is the statewide
non-profit organization
dedicated to improving
the health & academic
success of children &
youth by advancing health
services in schools.

Learn more: schoolhealthcenters.org





2024 California School-Based Health Alliance Conference

Building Transformational School Health for California's Future



April 29-30, 2024 Santa Clara Convention Center



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- Technical assistance

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Presenter Scott Gerbert

Director of Outreach and Strategic Partnerships Stanford REACH Lab



Moderator Tracy Nguyen

Training Manager
California School-Based Health
Alliance





SUITE OF INTERVENTION CURRICULUMS

Educator Training











PRE-TRAINING SURVEY

HTTPS://TINYURL.COM/HFTRAIN-PRE



In chat, how are you doing today (at this time)

On a scale of Cat, How are you doing today?





I'm Scott Gerbert

Director of Outreach and Strategic Partnerships

You can find me at: sgerbert@stanford.edu



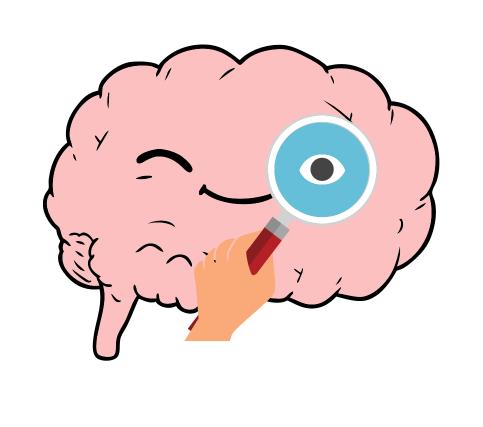
• DEEP DIVE INTO OUR "HEALTHY FUTURES" INTERVENTION MATERIALS AND DATA DASHBOARD

• DISCUSS INTERVENTIONS VS
TRADITIONAL DISCIPLINE MODELS

• SHARE IMPORTANCE OF KEY POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

GO OVER ANY QUESTIONS







10 MINS

ARRIVE, PRE-SURVEY, OPENING, AND INTROS

10 MINS

INTRODUCTION OF REACH LAB TEAM AND RESOURCES (BACKGROUND)

5 MINS

WALK THRU OF DATA DASHBOARD

25 MINS

OVERVIEW AND WALK THRU OF HEALTHY FUTURES (MY VS OUR)

10 MINS

POST-SURVEY, CLOSING, AND QUESTIONS





CURRICULUM TEAM



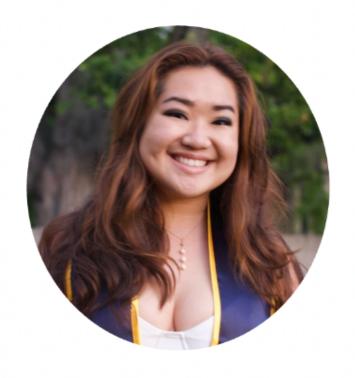
Professor/PI
Executive Director & Toolkit
Founder



Marcia Zorrilla, DrPH
Director of Positive
Youth Development



Juanita Greene, BA
Director of Curriculum
Development



Carly Noelani Kajiwara, BA
Education Coordinator





REACH Lab



Bonnie Halpern Felsher, PhD Professor/PI



Shivani Galha, PhD Instructor



Devin McCauley, PhDPostdoctoral Scholar



Jessica Liu, PhD
Postdoctoral Scholar



Marcia Zorilla, DrPH Director of Positive Youth Development



Divya Ramamurthi SRITA Research Associate



Holly Lung, BS Research Coordinator



Carly Noelani Kajiwara, BA Education Coordinator



David Cash, BA
Project Co-Director,
Research & Evaluation



Scott Gerbert, MBA Director, Outreach and Strategic Partnerships



Anabel Rozo, BA
Project Co-Director,
Research & Evaluation



Juanita Greene, BA
Director of Curriculum
Development



Lauren Lempert, JD/MPH
Director of Policy



Brandon TranGraphic Designer



Stephanie Logarta, BS Administrative Associate



Clea Sarnquist, DrPH Associate Professor



Mike Baiocchi, PhD Associate Professor, Statistician



Bradley Zicherman, MD Psychiatrist, Co-Founder VISIT



Arash Anoshiravani, MD Adoloscent Medicine Co-Founder VISIT

STANFORD REACH YOUTH ACTION BOARD (YAB)



SPECIAL THANKS TO OUR SPONSORS









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EDUCATION















CASA – Los Gatos



Stanford MEDICINE

REACH Lab



Research and Education to
Empower Adolescents and Young
Adults to Choose Health

MISSION

TO EMPOWER AND PROMOTE ADOLESCENT AND YOUNG ADULT HEALTH THROUGH COLLABORATIVE RESEARCH, EDUCATION, AND POLICY

AIMS

- 1. IMPROVE ADOLESCENT AND YOUNG ADULT (AYA) HEALTH THROUGH:
 CONDUCTING INTERDISCIPLINARY, HIGH-IMPACT RESEARCH FOCUSED ON
 HEALTH-RELATED DECISION-MAKING
- 2. TRANSLATING EVIDENCE INTO EFFECTIVE PROGRAMS THAT REDUCE AND PREVENT AYA RISK BEHAVIOR
- 3. INFORMING AND SUPPORTING POLICIES THAT IMPROVE AYA HEALTH
- 4. TRAINING THE NEXT GENERATION OF LEADERS IN AYA HEALTH AND RISK PREVENTION



REACH Lab

Halpern-Felsher REACH Lab

Our Team



Research

Publications

Preventions and Interventions

Advocacy

In the News

YAB Corner

Parent Corner

Resources

Marketing and Promotion

Lab Fun



Research

Our research is driven to improve adolescent and young adult (AYA) health by:

- · Conducting interdisciplinary, high-impact research focused on health-related decision-making
- Translating evidence into effective programs that reduce and prevent AYA risk behavior
- Informing and supporting policies that improve AYA health
- Training the next generation of leaders in AYA health and risk prevention

Current research projects/evaluations:

Understanding the Potential Impact of FDA Authorization and Marketing on Adolescents Young Adults', and Adults' Perceptions, Intentions, and Actual Use of Tobacco (funded by the NIH)















PREVENTION, EDUCATION & AWARENESS CURRICULUMS







CANNABIS

Smart Talk: Cannabis Prevention & Awareness

Elementary, Middle & High School Curriculum

HARM-REDUCTION & INTERVENTIONS



A Comprehensive Drug Education and Harm-Reduction Curriculum





DATA DASHBOARD FOR EDUCATORS & ADMINISTRATORS

We have developed and launched a data dashboard for educators, where you can see, in **real time**, anonymous student survey responses related to the curriculum and interventions you are implementing.

GET STARTED

or visit tinyurl.com/reachlabdatadashboard







PREVENTION, EDUCATION & AWARENESS CURRICULUMS







ANNABIS

Smart Talk: Cannabis Prevention & Awareness

Elementary, Middle & High School Curriculum



A Comprehensive Drug Education and Harm-Reduction Curriculum



Self-Paced or Group Led Alternative-to-Suspension



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INTERVENTIONS





A Comprehensive Drug Education and Harm-Reduction Curriculum



EDUCATORS & ADMINISTRATORS

a data dashboard for educators, where you can ent survey responses related to the curriculum ons you are implementing.

RTED

hlabdatadashboard









PREVENTION, EDUCATION & AWARENESS CURRICULUMS







Smart Talk: Cannabis Prevention & Awareness
Elementary, Middle & High School Curriculum



HARM-REDUCTION & INTERVENTIONS

EDUCATION

safety first

A Comprehensive Drug Education and Harm-Reduction Curriculum



DATA DASHBOARD FOR E

We have developed and launched a see, in **real time**, anonymous stude and interventic

GET STA

or visit tinyurl.com/reacl





Self-Paced or Group Led Alternative-to-Suspension



NEW! DATA DASHBOARD



https://qrco.de/REACH-TEACH



THE WHY



- To gather and analyze data for growth and improvement, both locally and system wide
- To evaluate the effectiveness of the curriculum
 - and interventions
- To simplify reporting to funders

HOW TO REGISTER



REACH Lab

TEACHER DASHBOARD

Pre- and Post- Curriculum

https://grco.de/REACH-TEACH

Open the above URL and create an account

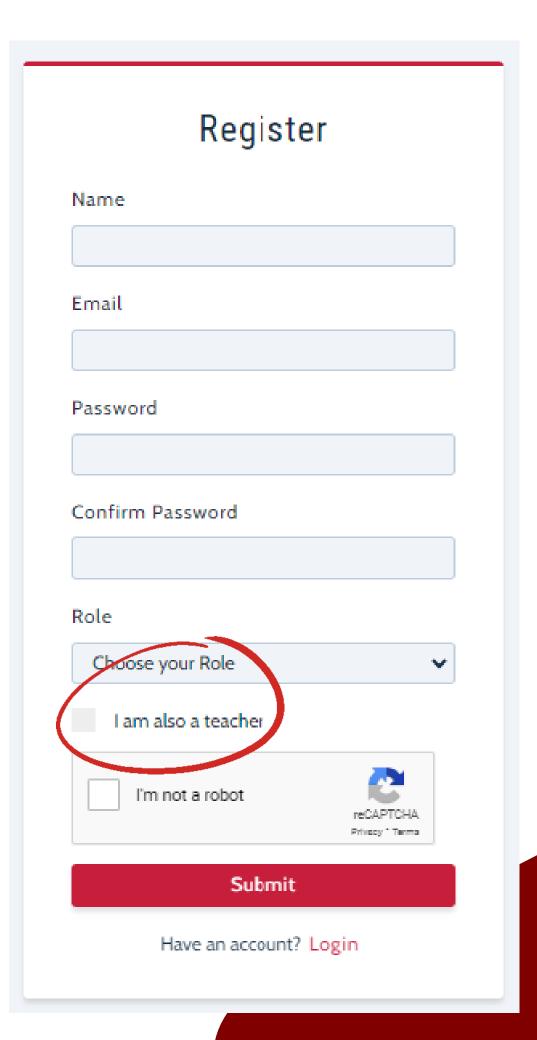








Administrators Pro Tip





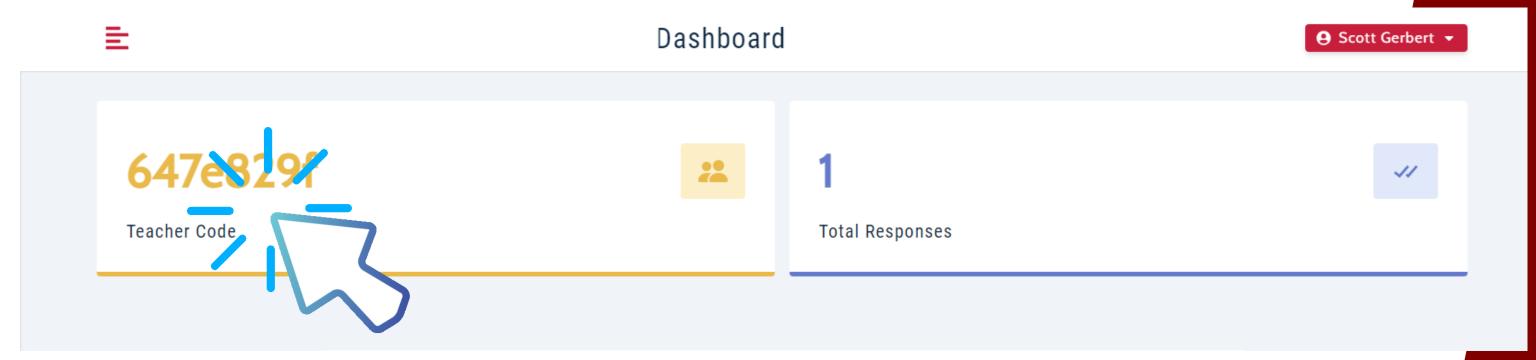
REACH Lab

WHAT YOU SEE



REACH Lab





What Students See and Enter for Pre- and Post-

https://qrco.de/REACH-LEARN

m	
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r	rm

You Have Joined Scott Gerbert's Class	
School Name	
Choose your School	•
Grade Level	
Grade Level	•
Form Type	
Choose your Form	•
When Are You Taking This Form	
Choose When	•
Submit	



LIVE

WALK-THROUGH

EVIDENCE FOR ALTERNATIVES TO SUSPENSION



NEWS UPDATE

Suspending students leads to big GPA drop, according to UCSF study

Excluding students — particularly Black, Latino and indigenous students — from class leads to a big drop in their GPAs, according to a study by researchers with UCSF.

Recent articles from EdSource

Tuition-free access expanding acro

Are Zero Tolerance Policies Effective in the Schools?

An Evidentiary Review and Recommendations

American Psychological Association Zero Tolerance Task Force

Journal of Youth and Adolescence (2021) 50:1493–1509 https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-021-01459-3

EMPIRICAL RESEARCH



Exclusionary School Discipline and Delinquent Outcomes: A Meta-Analysis

Julie Gerlinger 1 · Samantha Viano · Joseph H. Gardella · Benjamin W. Fisher · F. Chris Curran · Ethan M. Higgins 6

Jason A. Okonofua^{a,1}, David Paunesku^a, and Gregory M. Walton^a

*Department of Psychology, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305

Edited by Susan T. Fiske, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, and approved March 18, 2016 (received for review December 1, 2015)

Brief intervention to encourage empathic discipline

cuts suspension rates in half among adolescents

Received: 4 March 2021 / Accepted: 11 April 2021 / Published online: 11 June 2021

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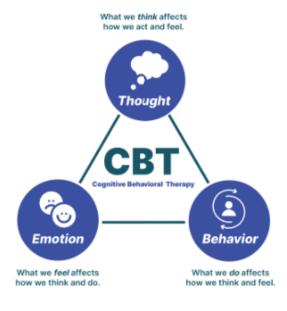


- SO WHAT IS HEALTHY FUTURES AND WHO IS IT FOR?
 - STUDENTS WHO HAVE BEEN FOUND USING E-CIGARETTES,
 OTHER TOBACCO, OR CANNABIS PRODUCTS
 - STUDENTS WHO ARE INTERESTED IN TRYING TO QUIT





• OUR HEALTHY FUTURES CURRICULUMS USE PRINCIPLES OF MOTIVATIONAL INTERVIEWING, STAGES OF CHANGE, COGNITIVE—BEHAVIORAL THERAPY, AND TOUCH ON ALL OF THE SALIENT ISSUES INVOLVED IN STUDENTS' USE OF E-CIGARETTES, OTHER TOBACCO PRODUCTS, AND/OR CANNABIS





Trauma-Informed and Restorative Practices

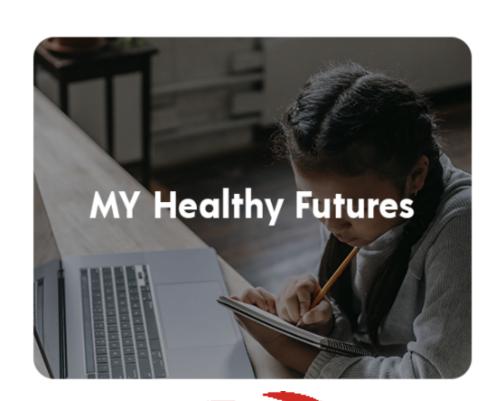
OUR Healthy Futures uses a trauma-informed and restorative practice lens when addressing students' use of nicotine products on school campus. The graph below explains this more.

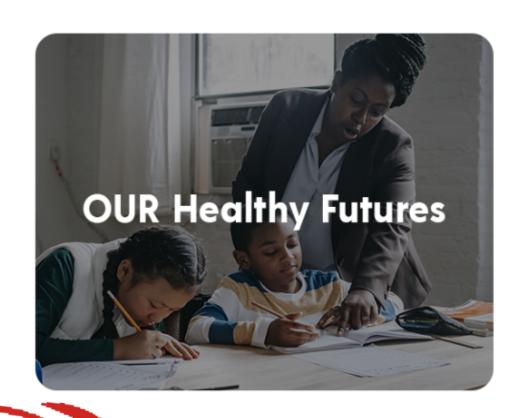
	TRAUMA-INFORCED PRACTICES (TIP)	RESTORATIVE PRACTICES (RP)
DEFINITION	A framework that focuses the influence and impact on students in our schools from factors such as racism (explicity, implicity, systematic, microagressions, etc.) as well as poverty, peer victimization, community violence, bullying, and other Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs).	A famework that focuses on the emerging social science, studying how to strengthen relationships between individuals as well as social connections within communities.
CASEL DOMAINS OF FOCUS	Self-awareness Self-management Responsible decision-making	Self-awareness Relationship skills Responsible decision-making

Adapted from: https://www.withheartproject.com/post/trauma-informed-or-restorative-practices

CASEL = Collaborative for Academic, Social, and Emotional Learning

HEALTHY FUTURES







Nicotine Version: tinyurl.com/hf-nicotine

Cannabis Version: tinyurl.com/hf-cannabis



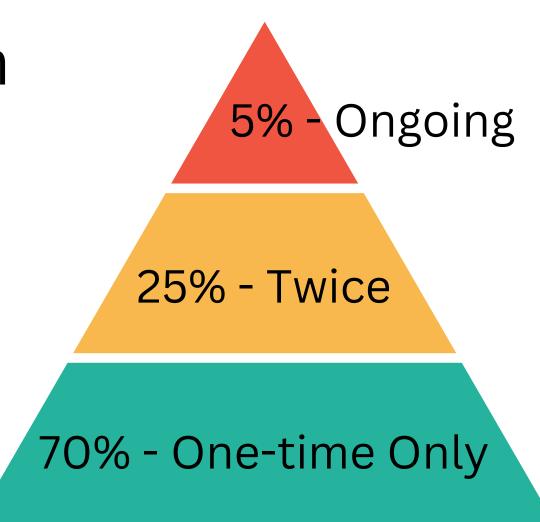




TIERED SUPPORTS AND DISCIPLINE MATRICES

How I used it:

- First Offense: My Healthy Futures (in lieu of suspension)
- Second Offense: Brief Intervention
- Third Offense: Our Health Futures





The **MY Healthy Futures** Course is a **40–60 minute** self–paced course for students to do on their own.

This course provides slides, activities, and interactive materials, using the principals of motivational interviewing and cognitive-behavioral therapy, to help students understand the harms of e-cigarettes and other tobacco products, if using the "NICOTINE" version, or cannabis, if using the "CANNABIS" version, health effects on the body, stress and coping, and resources to quit.

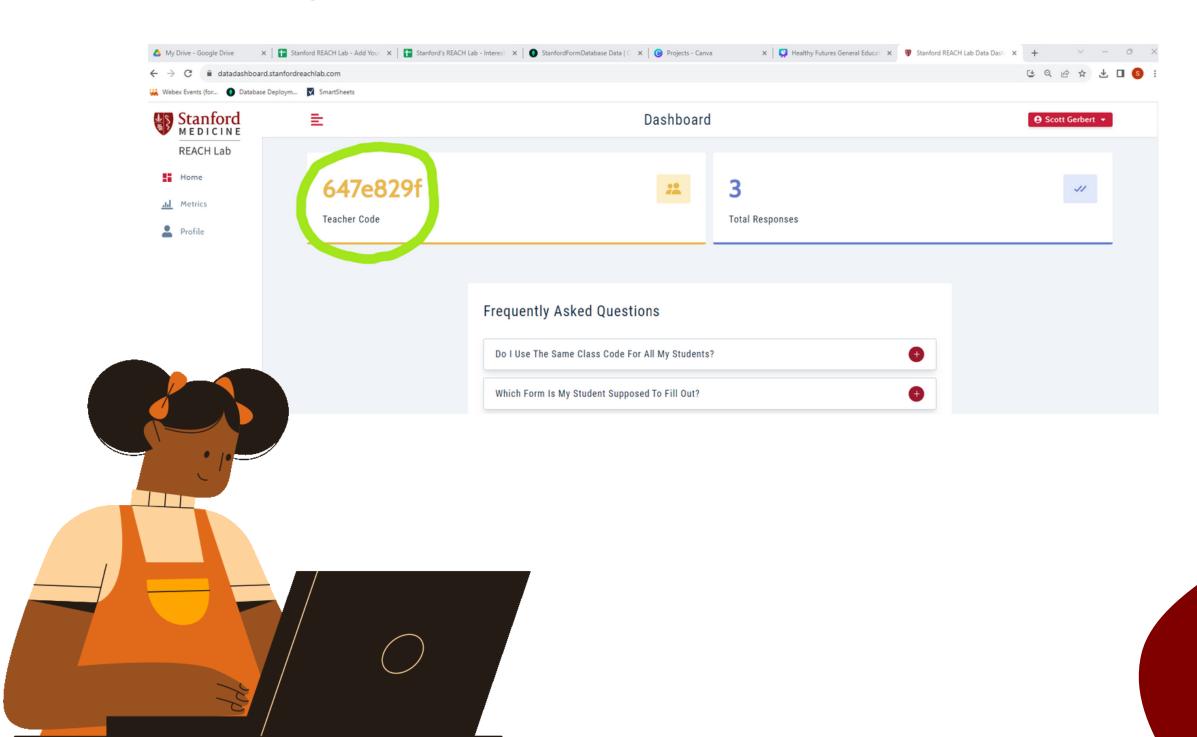
MY HEALTHY FUTURES

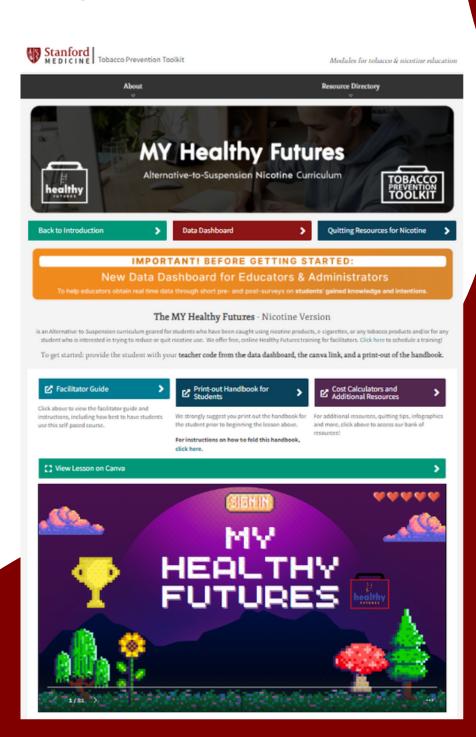
- ASSIGN COURSE TO STUDENT AND PROVIDE THE STUDENT WITH URL AND "TEACHER ID" FOR PRE- AND POST-SURVEYS
- PROVIDE STUDENT WITH "HEALTHY FUTURES HANDBOOK"
- STUDENT TAKES THE SELF-PACED COURSE, 40-60 MINS
- STUDENT RECEIVES A CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION AT THE END OF THE COURSE AND DATA GOES TO THE DATA DASHBOARD



MY HEALTHY FUTURES

 STAFF ASSIGNS COURSE TO STUDENT AND PROVIDES STUDENT WITH URL AND "TEACHER ID" FOR PRE- AND POST-SURVEYS





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FUTURES T
Handbook
Hallubuuk





Name: _



REACH Lab





NEXT STEPS

Quitting Resources

60-188 of Toxt "DITCHVAPE"

Buorstangou/www. Visit KICK IT California

WON-TIUD-008-F Teen.smokefree.gov or

10 330035 Text "Start My Quit"

(CSCV) 1-800-662-HELP SAMHSA's Helpline

TIMP 1-800-843-2500 California Youth Crisis

388 STICIDE & CHRIS TUBILIE

what your next steps will be when it comes to vaping. Instead, we're going to ask you to decide for yourself to pressure you to do anything you don't want to do. decision if/when you decide to quit, so we sren't going be something you are thinking about right now. It's your before. Cutting back or quitting vapes may or may not might be thinking about vaping differently than you did Affer going through the Healthy Futures Curriculum, you

- . Delay your first hit of the day by 15 minutes . Guit vaping for 24 hours to see how your body feels
- . Limit your vaping to one or two places, and eliminate
- If you use other nicotine products, stop using them if in all other places
- Talk to a trusted adult about your year. Sign up for a vaping call or text line
- Talk to someone who doesn't vape about what it's like
- to a healthier, happier version of yourself. you could take within the next 24 hours that could lead There are lots of other possible meaningful steps that

MIARB RUOY 💥

What are some possible healthy ways to cope with stress?

What might be some problems if you have unhealthy ways to

What would be difficult about not trying healthy ways to cope

What would be some of the benefits to using healthy coping

cope with stress?

with stress?

strategies?

WELLNESS

vaping affects your mood, focus, sleep, emotions, etc.) How does vaping usually make your brain feel? (Think about how

(Think about how vaping affects your mood, focus, emotions, etc.) What do you think are some downsides to vaping, for your brain?

negative responses that your brain might have? Imagine being vape-free for one week. What are some of the

Denefit from receiving this break? Imagine being vape-free for one month. How would your brain



MYHEALTHY FUTURES INTERVENTION STEPS:

01

Scan to Access Lesson



02

Pre-Survey

Complete Pre-Survey.

Directions can be found on the back of this card.

03

Course & Handbook
Complete the My Healthy
Future Course & Handbook









04

Post Survey & Conference

Complete the Post Survey.

You will briefly meet with the adult you are working with. Bring your completed handbook with you.

SAMPLE BOOKMARK FROM STOCKTON USD



PRE & POST SURVEYS

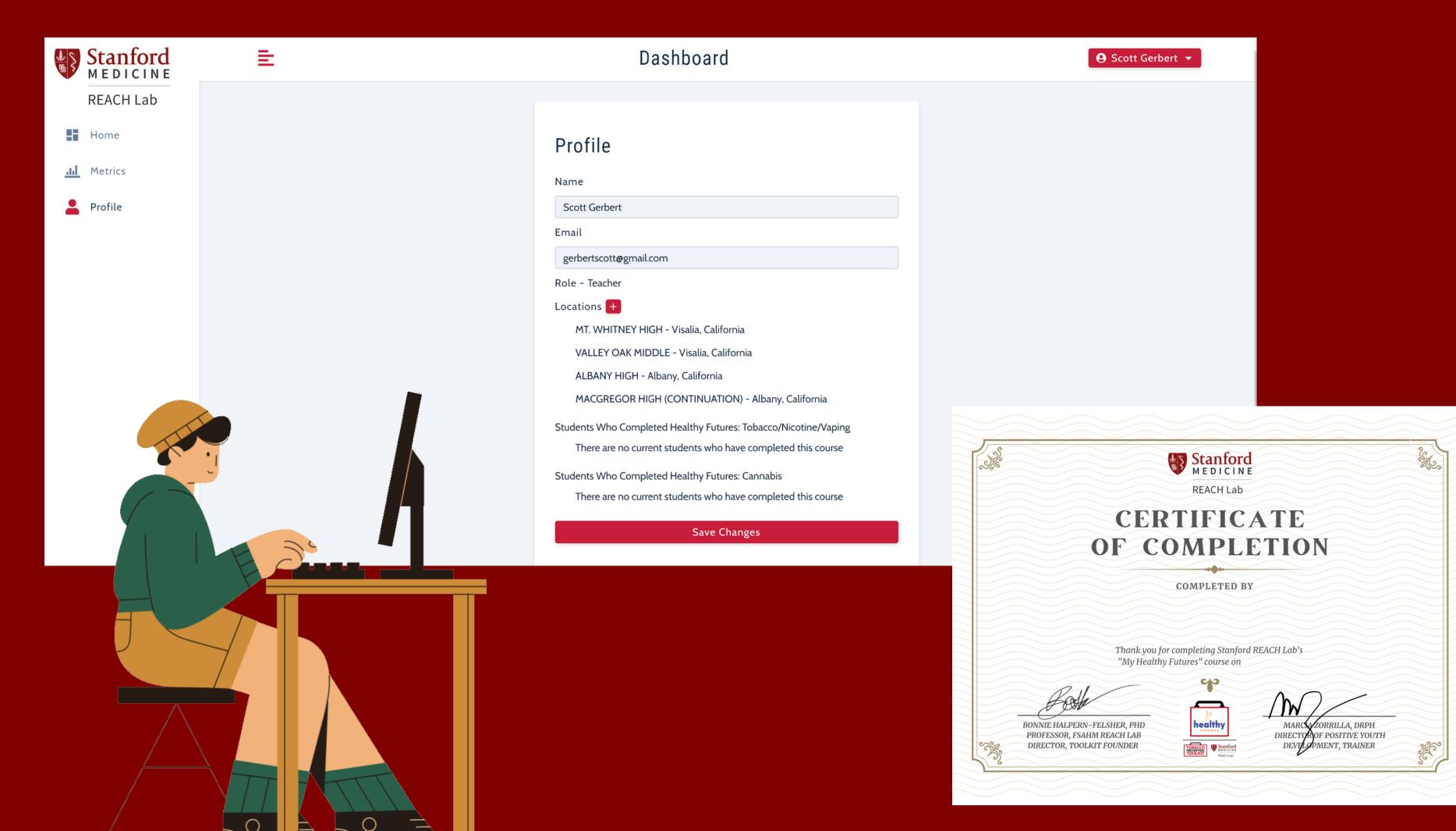




	Enter Code					
	Teacher Code					
A						
	Go To Form					
TEACHER CODE:						

BACKSIDE OF SAMPLE
BOOKMARK FROM
STOCKTON USD

NEXT STEPS:



How to follow up with the student



Adult will schedule a 15 to 30 minute follow-up with student within 3 days of completing the course. to discuss student's results from the course.



Adult following up with student should check the data dashboard and go over the student's completed handbook to discuss student's interest and willingness to quit.



Adult will have a conversation with student about the course in general and next steps. Adult should provide quit resources if the student is interested.

RECAP: Steps to Take Before You Begin



Know or bookmark the URL for the nicotine and/or cannabis My Healthy Futures



Sign-up on the Data Dashboard and know your teacher ID

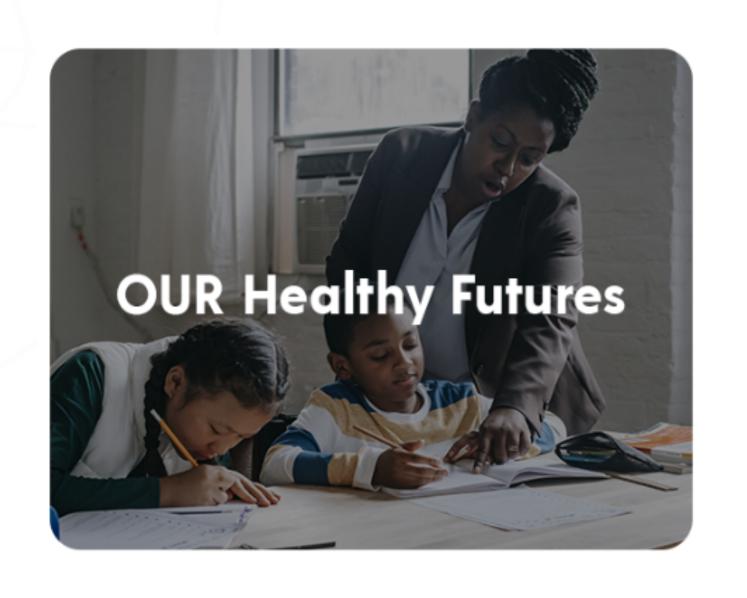


Use slide deck as—is from the Stanford template OR

Make a copy and personalize to site/ district/ county organization



Print copy of Nicotine and/or cannabis Handbook for students



OUR Healthy Futures - Nicotine and Cannabis
Versions are Alternative-to-Suspension
interventions with two versions: a two- and a
four-hour version.

The **two-hour** version can be taught with just one student or in a group setting. It allows for warm-up questions interspersed between slides that allow students to share what they know about each topic.

The **four-hour** version builds on the two hour version by allowing time for personal reflection following each topic. This version allows for more individual introspection and group discussion (if done in a group setting).

Where should 1 start?

2-HOUR OUR HEALTHY FUTURES COURSE



If youth is caught vaping on campus (2nd or more times). implement the 2 or 4 - hour Healthy Futures curriculum (1 facilitator or educator can teach the curriculum with a small group of students).

4-HOUR OUR HEALTHY FUTURES COURSE



Sites doing Saturday School can use the 4-hour Healthy
Futures curriculum (1
facilitator or educator can teach the curriculum with a small group of students).

FACILITATOR GUIDE



OUR Healthy Futures - Nicotine Version (2 Hour)

Introduction

The **OUR Healthy Futures** - Nicotine Version is an Alternative-to-Suspension curriculum geared for students who have been caught using nicotine products and/or for any student who is interested in trying to reduce or guit nicotine use.

OUR Healthy Futures uses principles of motivational interviewing and cognitive-behavioral therapy, and touches on all of the salient issues involved in students' use of nicotine products.

OUR Healthy Futures incorporates a restorative practice and trauma-informed lens.

OUR Healthy Futures is to be taught by a facilitator (e.g., counselor, health educator, outreach worker, advisor, or other adult) in small group settings. Having the right person leading this program is critical. Here are some important considerations when choosing the facilitator and training needs:

- It is critical that whomever is chosen to provide the OUR Healthy Futures actually wants
 to do this intervention. All facilitators must have buy-in to the program and training. We
 cannot think of any worse fate for a student to be attending something that they
 DEFINITELY DO NOT want to be attending in the first place, and then have to spend time
 with someone who also DOES NOT want to be there. Students will know this within 5
 minutes. Please only assign this work to people who want to do this and have some
 skill sets to be able to be successful.
- Recruit a facilitator who has a passion for ATS and restorative justice and/or cessation programs. We feel that the facilitator of this ATS program needs to have buy-in to the program as they will be expected to show Canva slides, facilitate activities, and discussions.
- 3. We feel that how the facilitator runs the intervention is equally as important as what you are doing. Expressing lots of empathy, compassion, and understanding is critical. More importantly, this is NOT a place to be preachy or judgemental. Facilitators are there to offer information and to ascertain if there is some interest to change in the students' use, what they may be willing to do, and refer them for further support.
- 4. We offer free, online Healthy Futures training for facilitators. Please see here.

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Name:

388 STICIDE & CHRIS LIMITE

TIM 1-800-843-5200

California Youth Crisis

(45°F)

473H-Z99-008-L

SAMHSA's Helpline

10 33035

THUD VM THUS" IXST

WON-TIUD-008-F Teen.smokefree.gov or

Euorsgangourwww.

Visit KICK IT California

60-188 ct



REACH Lab





NEXT STEPS

Text "DITCHWAPE" before. Cutting back or quitting vapes may or may not might be thinking about vaping differently than you did Quitting Resources

what your next steps will be when it comes to vaping. Instead, we're going to ask you to decide for yourself to pressure you to do anything you don't want to do. decision if/when you decide to quit, so we aren't going be something you are thinking about right now. It's your

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cope with stress?

with stress?

strategies?

VOUR BRAIN

WELLNESS

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Denefit from receiving this break? Imagine being vape-free for one month. How would your brain

BEFORE YOU BEGIN



- Review the Facilitator Guide and Talking Points
- Gather materials as highlighted in the facilitator guide
- Print copies of the Healthy Futures Handbook

Sample Letter:

Open Letter for Parents/Guardians

Dear Parent/Guardian:

You may have learned that your child was caught using vapes/e-cigarettes at school. You might be feeling a variety of emotions, ranging from anger, sadness, disappointment, embarrassment, and concern for your child's health and well-being.

The tobacco companies that make vapes/e-cigarettes are experts in manipulating young people into using these products. Oftentimes, youth do not know that these products contain nicotine, which is addictive and harmful to the developing brain, lungs, and circulatory system. Other ingredients such as flavorings (e.g., mint, mango, menthol, and so on) are harmful to their lungs. Peer pressure is also a contributing factor to vape/e-cigarette use as many youth perceive these products to be harmless.

As a community, we are here to help you and your child. Instead of suspension, your child will be taking part in a mandatory Alternative-to-Suspension program called Healthy Futures created by the Stanford REACH Lab and the Tobacco Prevention Toolkit team at Stanford University School of Medicine. Your child will learn about the facts and harms of vapes/e-cigarettes and will receive resources on how to quit vape/e-cigarette use.

Included in this letter are several links to the Surgeon General's Factsheet and the Parent Tip Sheet to help you continue the conversation with your child at home. You can also find more information in the Tobacco Prevention Toolkit.

Thank you.

Resources:

National Quitline 1-800-QUIT-NOW (800-784-8669)

Surgeon General's Advisory on E-cigarette Use Among Youth

Parent Tip Sheet



LIVE

WALK-THROUGH

You can create a free account with your email address, facebook account or google (gmail account).

Get started with Canva

Create an account, it's free. Canva is loved by beginners and experts, teams and individuals.

G

Sign up with Google



Sign up with Facebook

Sign up with email

Already signed up? Log in



CREATE A FREE CANVA ACCOUNT

WITH CANVA, EDUCATORS WILL BE ABLE TO:



- SEE THE SLIDES AND TALKING POINTS IN THE NOTES SECTION.
- MAKE A COPY AND SAVE SLIDES TO ADD PERSONAL ADJUSTMENTS.
- SHARE THE SLIDES WITH ANYONE WHO HAS OR DOESN'T HAVE A CANVA ACCOUNT.
- DOWNLOAD THE SLIDES AS PDF, POWERPOINT OR VIDEO (DEPENDING ON IF THE LESSON INCLUDES VIDEOS).





POST-TRAINING SURVEY

HTTPS://TINYURL.COM/HFTRAIN
-POST



Annual Teaching Cannabis Awareness & Prevention Virtual Conference

APRIL 17^{TH} & 18^{TH} , 2024

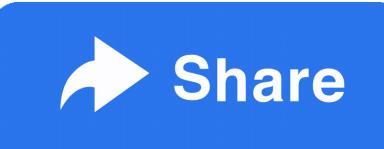
A Focus on the Triangulum of Cannabis, Tobacco/Nicotine, and Vaping

GET UPDATES BY VISITING: TINYURL.COM/CANNABISCONF2024

FOLLOW US ON SOCIAL MEDIA!



@StanfordTPT



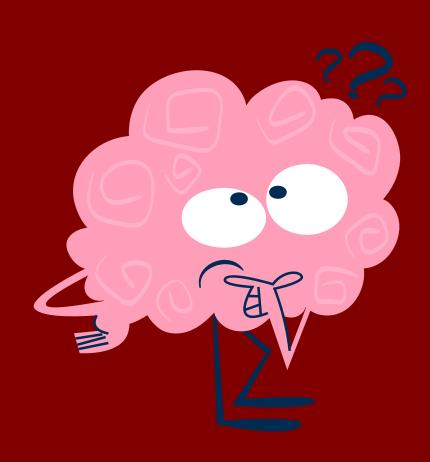








THANK YOU! ANY QUESTIONS







stanfordreachlab@stanford.edu

STAY CONNECTED



schoolhealthcenters.org



info@schoolhealthcenters.org



sbh4ca



sbh4ca



Scott Gerbert

sgerbert@stanford.edu

Tracy Nguyen tnguyen@schoolhealthcenters.org